## ETERNAL CAREER CLASSES SUBJECT: BIOLOGY (Human Reproduction)

- 1. Choose the correct statement:
  - (a) Size of testis is 4-5 cm in length and 1 cm in width
  - (b) The scrotum is maintained at body temperature
  - (c) The testes are situated outside the abdominal cavity in humans
  - (d) The earliest stages of spermatogenesis occur closer to the lumen of seminiferous tubules
- 2. Which of the following is not properly paired
  - (a) Sertoli cells
- Follicle cells
- (b) Vas deferens
- Oviduct
- (c) Scrotum
- Labia majora
- (d) Seminiferous tubules
- Cervix
- **3.** In males, excretory and reproductive systems share the :
  - (a) Testes
- (b) Vas deferens
- (c) Seminal vesicle
- (d) Urethra
- **4.** Seminiferous tubule :
  - (a) Is lined by two types of cells called spermatogonia and sertoli cells
  - (b) Contains huge number of Leyding cells inside it
  - (c) Contain huge number of interstitital cells inside it
  - (d) Open directly into vasa efferentia
- 5. Leyding cells:
  - (a) Are also called interstitial cells
  - (b) Synthesise and secrete androgens
  - (c) Are immunologically competent cells
  - (d) Are related to more than one option
- 6. The regions just outside the seminiferous tubules contain?
  - (a) Small blood vessels but lack interstitial cells
  - (b) Cells which secrete testosterone
  - (c) Cell which get stimulated by LH of pituitary gland
  - (d) Both (b) and (c)
- 7. Choose the odd one out w.r.t. male sex accessory ducts:
  - (a) Vas deferens
  - (b) Vasa efferentia and epididymis
  - (c) Rete testis
  - (d) Seminiferous tubules

- 8. The seminiferous tubules open into \_\_\_\_\_\_ through
  - (a) Vasa efferentia; epididymis
  - (b) Testicular tubules; epididymis
  - (c) Vasa efferentia; rete testes
  - (d) Rete testes; vasa efferentia
- **9.** Which of the following is true?
  - (a) Vasectomy inhibits spermatogenesis
    - (b) Vasectomy prevents sperm from exiting the male urethra
    - (c) Blockage of vasa efferentia prevents sperm transport from testis of epididymis
    - (d) Both (b) and (c)
- 10. Vas deferens:
  - (a) Receives a duct from the seminal vesicle and opens into urethra as ejaculatory duct
  - (b) Store sperms but do not transport them
  - (c) Transport the fluid lacking sperms
  - (d) Originates from the urinary bladder
- 11. Cowper's gland is:
  - (a) Located below prostate gland
  - (b) Also known as bulbourethral gland
  - (c) Located in between seminal vesicle and prostate gland
  - (d) Both (a) and (b)
- *12.* The male urethra:
  - (a) Originates from the urinary bladder
  - (b) Extends through the penis to external opening called meatus
  - (c) Both (a) and (b)
  - (d) Can eject urine but not semen
- 13. Read the following statements:
  - (i) The seminal plasma is rich in fructose and calcium but lack enzymes
  - (ii) Penis is made of a special erectile tissue which facilitates insemination
  - (iii) The enlarged end of penis is called glans penis
  - (iv) The secretion of bulbourethral glands helps in the lubrication of the penis
  - (v) The male accessory sex-glands include seminal vesicles, prostate, paired bulbourethral glands and testis

How many of the above statements are incorrect?

- (a) Two
- (b) Three

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- (c) Four
- (d) One
- 14. The female external genetalia do not include :
  - (a) Labia majora, labia minora, mons pubis and hymen
  - (b) Hymen, clitorsis and mons
  - (c) Labia majora and labia minora only
  - (d) Vagina and cervix
- 15. Read the following statements:
  - (i) The uterus is present in single pair and is also called womb
  - (ii) The shape of uterus is like and inverted pear
  - (iii) The uterus opens into vagina through a narrow cervix
  - (iv) Birth canal is formed by cervical canal and vagina
  - (v) Perimetrium of uterus wall is external and thick, myometrium is middle thin layer of smooth muscles and endometrium is inner glandular layer

Which of the above statements are correct?

- (a) (i), (ii), (iii)
- (b) (ii), (iii), (iv)
- (c) (iv), (v)
- (d) (i), (v)
- 16. The endometrium of uterus:
  - (a) Undergoes cyclical changes during menstrual cycle

- (b) Has a functional layer that thickness and them is sloughed during menstrual cycle
- (c) Exhibits strong contraction during delivery of the baby
- (d) More than one option is correct
- 17. The lower narrow end of womb is called:
  - (a) Vulva
- (b) Ureter
- (c) Clitoris
- (d) Cervix
- 18. The clitoris is:
  - (a) Represented by hymen
  - (b) A male secondary sex organ
  - (c) A tiny finger-like structure that lies at the upper junction of the two labia minora
  - (d) A tiny finger-like structure present below the urethral opening in females
- 19. Spermatogonia:
  - (a) Are present outside the seminiferous tubules
  - (b) Increase in number by mitosis
  - (c) Are haploid, each with 46 chromosomes
  - (d) Do not undergo mitosis
- 20. Primary spermatocyte:
  - (a) Is diploid
  - (b) Undergo meiosis to produce four equal sized haploid spermatids
  - (c) Both (a) and (b)
  - (d) Possess 23 chromosomes

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